

# Academia Arena

# Academia Arena

Marsland Press  
PO Box 180432  
Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA

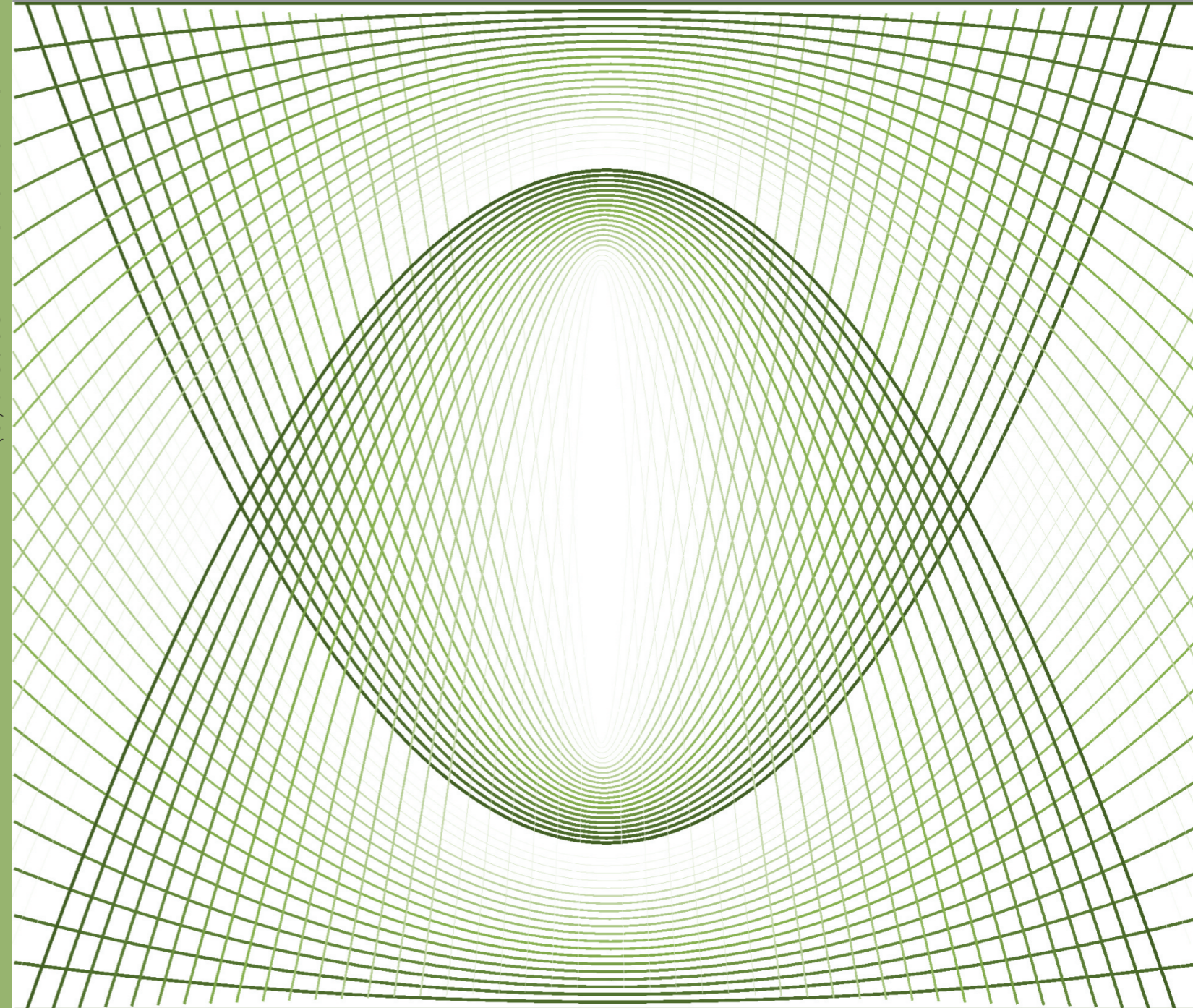
Websites:  
<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>  
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:  
[aarena@gmail.com](mailto:aarena@gmail.com)  
[editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net)

Phone: (347) 321-7172

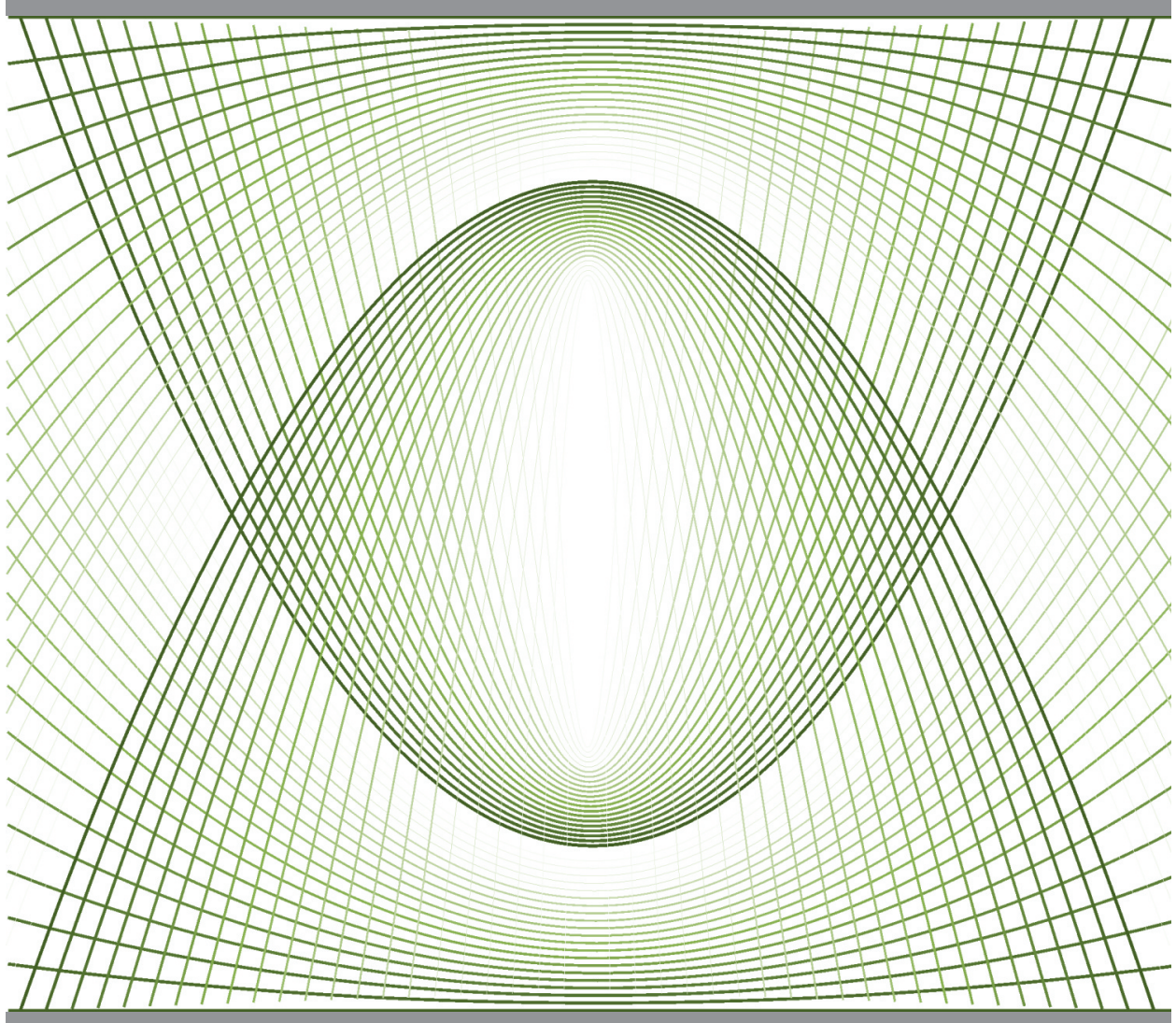
Cover design: MA, Hongbao  
Photograph: YOUNG, Mary

Academia Arena 2012:4(3)



Volume 4, Number 3 March 25, 2012 ISSN:1553-992X

# Academia Arena



**MARSLAND PRESS**  
Multidisciplinary Academic Journal Publisher

Websites:  
<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>  
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:  
[aarena@gmail.com](mailto:aarena@gmail.com)  
[editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net)

# Academia Arena

(Academ Arena)

ISSN 1553-992X

## 学术争鸣

Academia Arena is published bi-linguistically with English and Chinese for the scientists and Engineers. The journal founded in January 1, 2009 aims to present an arena of science and engineering. The Editor-in-Chief, Associate Editors-in-Chief and Editors have backgrounds in Philosophy, Science, Technology, Cosmology, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Medicine, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical Engineering, etc. Papers submitted could be reviews, objective descriptions, research reports, opinions/debates, news, letters, and other types of writings.

学术争鸣于2009年元月1日在美国纽约马斯兰德出版社发刊, 主要目标为提供科学家与工程师及社会工作者学术辩论的发表园地, 专业领域包含哲学、科学、技术、宇宙学、数学、物理、化学、生物学、医学、土木、电机、化工、机械工程, 等, 编辑群将以最专业客观的立场为所有投稿作者服务。

**Editor-in-Chief:** Ma, Hongbao, [mahongbao@gmail.com](mailto:mahongbao@gmail.com)

**Associate Editors-in-Chief:** Cherng, Shen; Henry, Mark; Herbert, John

**Editors:** Badoni, Anoop; Chen, George; Chen, Guoren; Kalimuthu, Sennimalai; Kholoussi, Naglaa; Kumar, Anand; Ma, Margaret; Mahmoud, Amal; Tan, Tianrong; Tewari, Lalit M; Wang, Kuide; Young, Jenny; Refaat, Youssef; Yusuf, Mahmoud; Zaki, Maha Saad; Zaki, Mona Saad Ali; Zhang, Dongsheng

**Web Design:** Ma, Hongbao

### Information for Authors

#### 1. Manuscripts Submission

**(1) Submission Methods:** Electronic submission through email would be accepted.

**(2) Software:** The Microsoft Word file is preferred.

**(3) Font:** Normal, Times New Roman, 10 pt, single space.

**(4) Indent:** Type 4 spaces in the beginning of each new paragraph.

**(5) Manuscript:** Don't use "Footnote" or "Header and Footer".

**(6) Cover Page:** Put detail information of authors and a short running title in the cover page.

**(7) Title:** Use Title Case in the title and subtitles, e.g. "Debt and Agency Costs".

**(8) Figures and Tables:** Use full word of figure and table, e.g. "Figure 1. Annual Income of Different Groups", "Table 1. List Data".

**(9) References:** Cite references by "last name, year", e.g. "(Smith, 2003)". References should include all the authors' last names and initials, title, journal, year, volume, issue, and pages etc.

#### Reference Examples:

**Journal Article:** Hacker J, Hentschel U, Dobrindt U. Prokaryotic chromosomes and disease. *Science* 2003;301(34):790-3.

**Book:** Berkowitz BA, Katzung BG. Basic and clinical evaluation of new drugs. In: Katzung BG, ed. Basic and clinical pharmacology. Appleton & Lance Publisher. Norwalk, Connecticut, USA. 1995:60-9.

**(10) Submission Address:** Marsland Press

PO Box 180432, Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA; Telephone: (347) 321-7172; Email: [editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net).

**(11) Reviewers:** Authors should suggest 2-8 competent reviewers with their name and email.

#### 2. Manuscript Preparation

Each manuscript should be formatted to include the following components:

**(1) Title:** Complete article title;

**(2) Author(s):** Each author's full name; institution(s) with which each author is affiliated, with city, state/province, zip code, and country; and the name, complete mailing address, telephone number, facsimile number (if available), and e-mail address for all correspondence.

**(3) Abstract:** including Background, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussions.

**(4) Key Words.**

**(5) Introduction.**

**(6) Materials and Methods.**

**(7) Results.**

**(8) Discussions.**

**(9) Acknowledgments.**

**(10) References.**

**(11) Date submitted**

**3. Copyright and Responsibility of Authors to their Articles:** When the manuscript(s) is submitted to the journal, the authors agree the following: All the authors have participated sufficiently in this work; The article is not published elsewhere; Authors are responsibility on the contents of the article; The journal and author(s) have same right for the copyright of the article and either of the journal or author(s) can use it by anyway without noting the other party.

#### **Journal Address:**

Marsland Press

PO Box 180432

Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA

Telephone: (347) 321-7172

E-mail: [sciencepub@gmail.com](mailto:sciencepub@gmail.com);

[editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net)

Websites: <http://www.sciencepub.net>

# Academia Arena

(Academ Arena)

ISSN 1553-992X

学术争鸣

## Call for Papers

Academia Arena is published bi-linguistically with English and Chinese for the scientists and Engineers by Marsland Press in USA. The journal founded in January 1, 2009 aims to present an arena of science and engineering. The Editor-in-Chief, Associate Editors-in-Chief and Editors have backgrounds in Philosophy, Science, Technology, Cosmology, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Medicine, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical Engineering, etc. Papers submitted could be reviews, objective descriptions, research reports, opinions/debates, news, letters, and other types of writings. All manuscripts submitted will be peer-reviewed and the valuable manuscripts will be considered for the publication after the peer-review.

学术争鸣于2009年元月1日在美国纽约马斯兰德出版社发刊，主要目标为提供科学家与工程师及社会工作者学术辩论的发表园地，专业领域包含哲学、科学、技术、宇宙学、数学、物理、化学、生物学、医学、土木、电机、化工、机械工程，等，编辑群将以最专业客观的立场为所有投稿作者服务。

Here is a new avenue to publish your outstanding reports and ideas.

Papers in all fields are welcome, including articles in natural science and social science.

**Please send your manuscript to:** [aarenaj@gmail.com](mailto:aarenaj@gmail.com)

**For more information, please visit:** <http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>

Marsland Press

PO Box 180432

Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA

Telephone: (347) 321-7172

E-mail: [sciencepub@gmail.com](mailto:sciencepub@gmail.com);

[editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net)

**Emails:** [editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net); [aarenaj@gmail.com](mailto:aarenaj@gmail.com)

**Website:** <http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>

Volume 4, Number 3 (Cumulative No.33) March 25, 2012 ISSN:1553-992X

# Academia Arena

Marsland Press  
PO Box 180432  
Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA

Websites:  
<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>  
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:  
[aarena@gmail.com](mailto:aarena@gmail.com)  
[editor@sciencepub.net](mailto:editor@sciencepub.net)

Phone: (347) 321-7172

Cover design: MA, Hongbao  
Photograph: YOUNG, Mary

Copyright © 2012 Marsland Press

